

From lab to orbit

What it takes to launch a mission



Dr. Piers J. Sellers

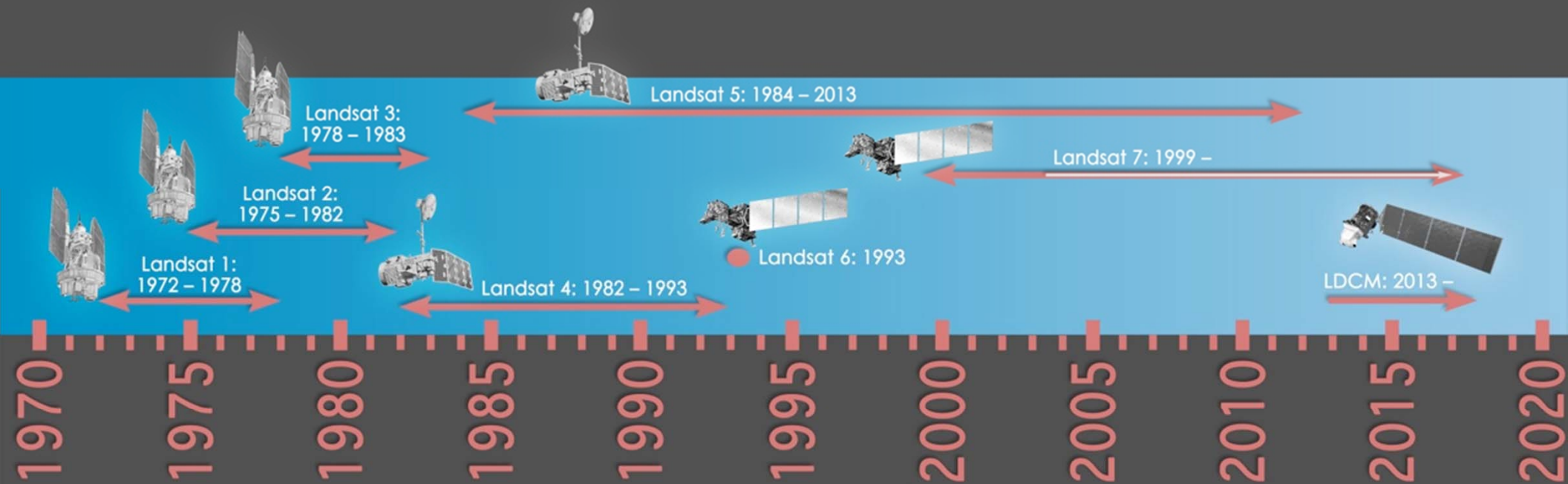
Deputy Director

Sciences and Exploration Directorate

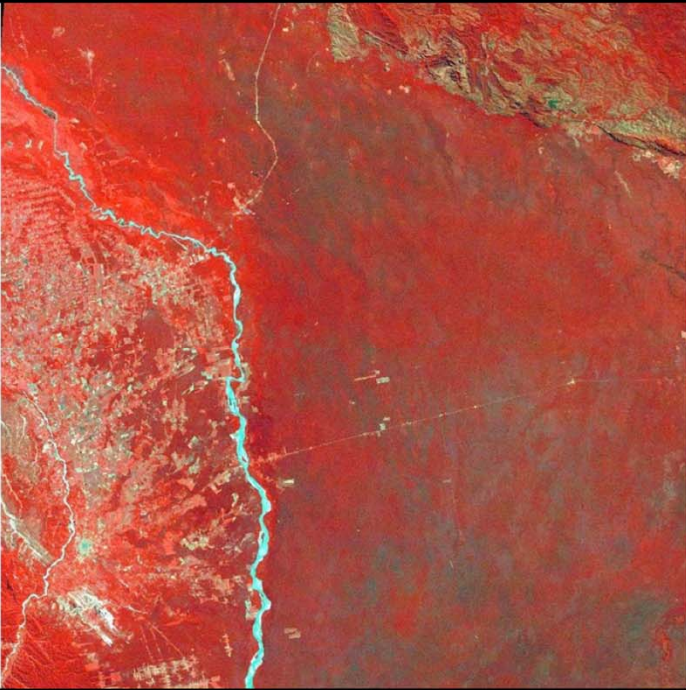
NASA Goddard Space Flight Center



40 Years of Global Observations



Bolivian Deforestation



Landsat 2, MSS
June 17, 1975



Landsat 4, TM
July 10, 1992



Landsat 7, ETM+
August 1, 2000

The Vanishing Aral Sea



Landsat 2, June 4, 1977



Landsat 5, September 17, 1989

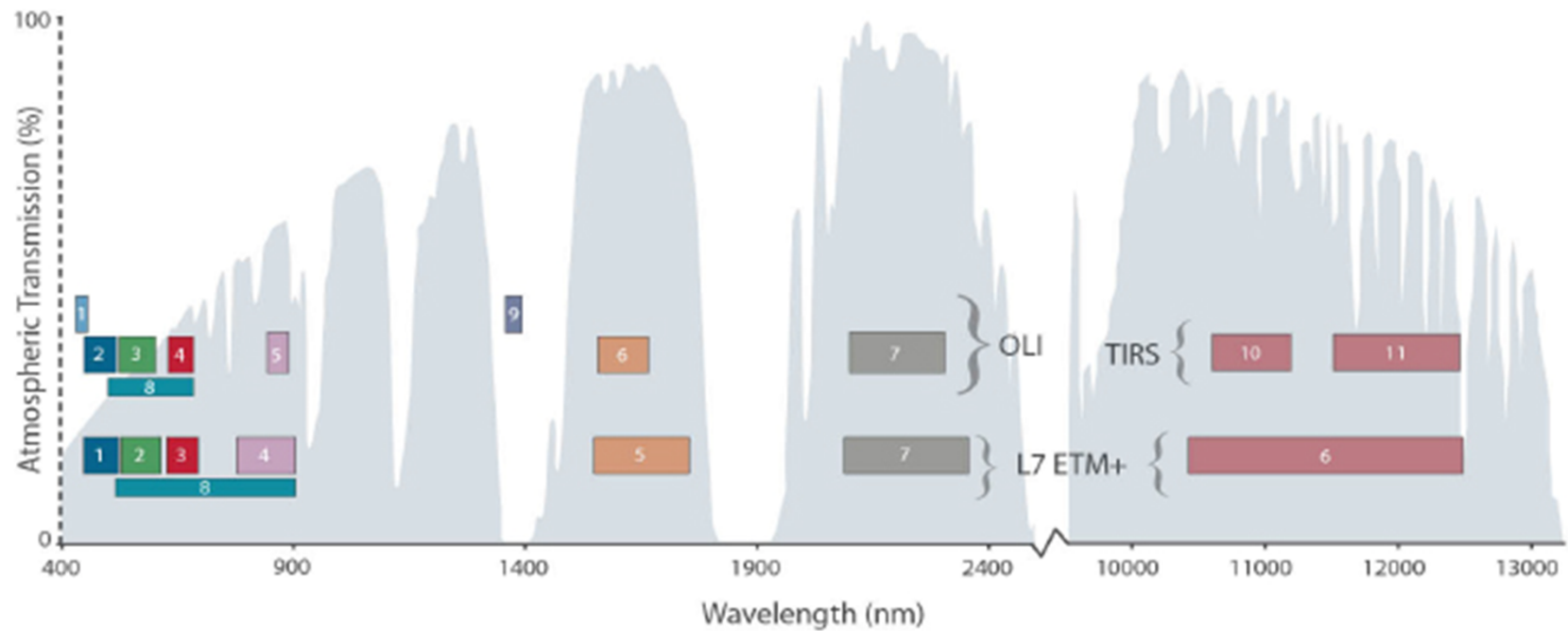


Landsat 7, May 27, 2006

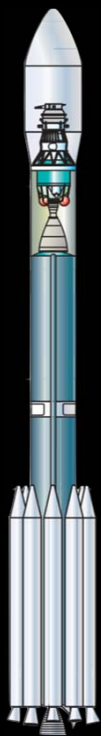


Landsat 7, June 3, 2009

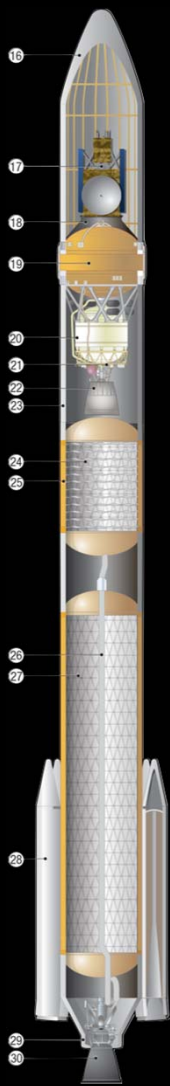
Landsat 7 vs. Landsat 8



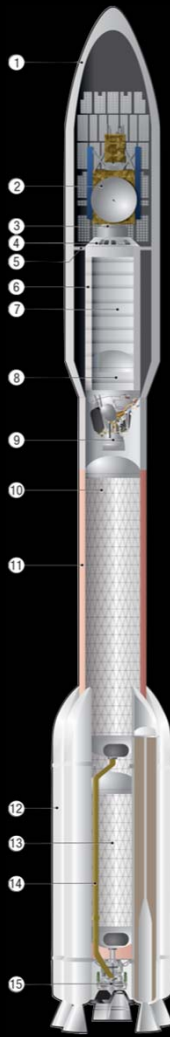
Current Launch Vehicles



Delta II



Delta IV



Atlas V



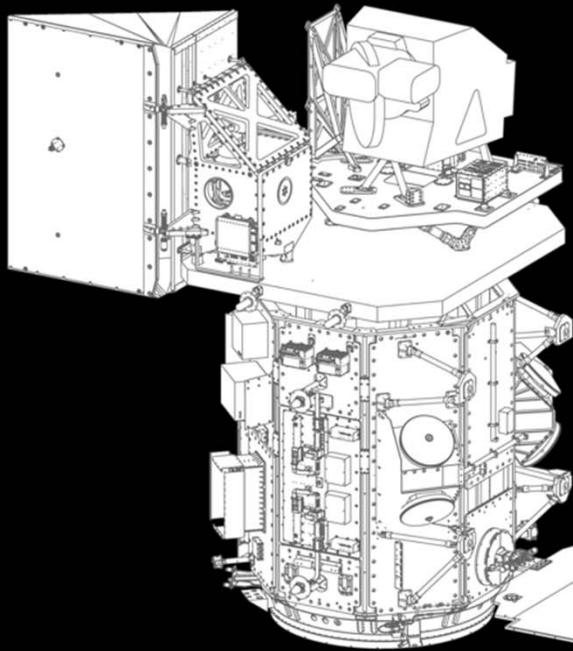
Antares



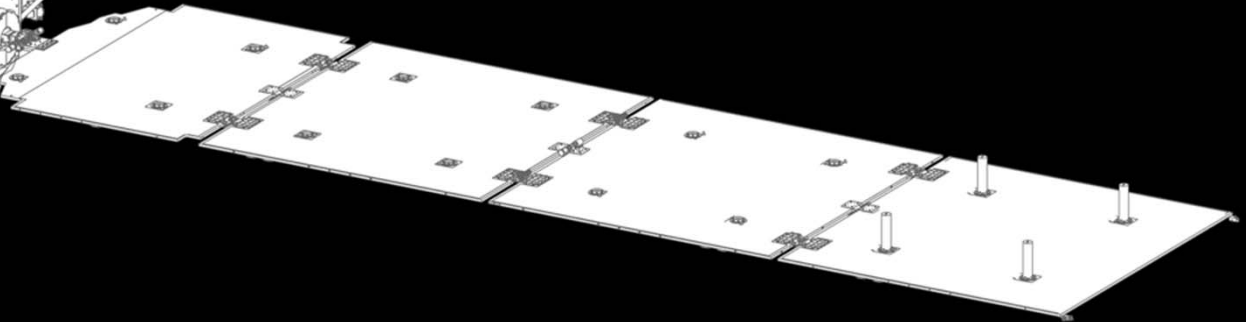
Taurus XL

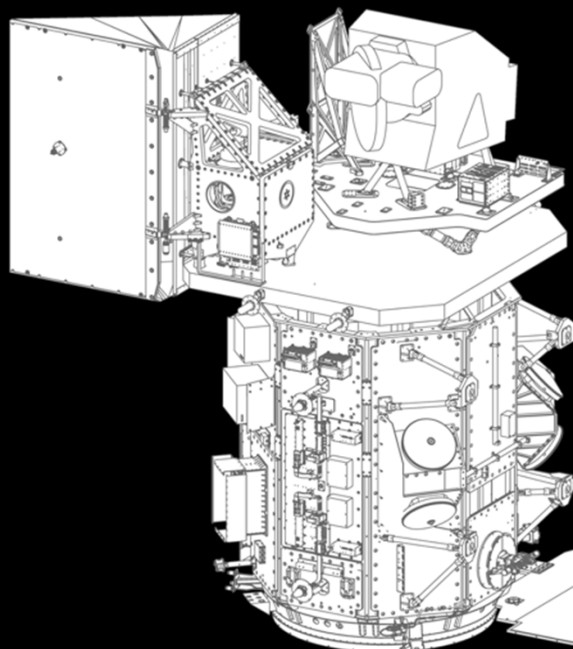


Pegasus

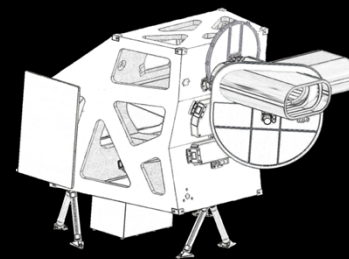


Dimensions: 10 x 10 x 16 ft tall (3 x 3 x 4.8 m); plus a 32 x 8.5 ft (9.75 x 2.6 m) solar array
Total Launch Weight: 6,133 lbs (2,782 kg)
About the size of a large SUV
Power: 1351 W (orbit average)
Image Data Downlink: 384 Mbps

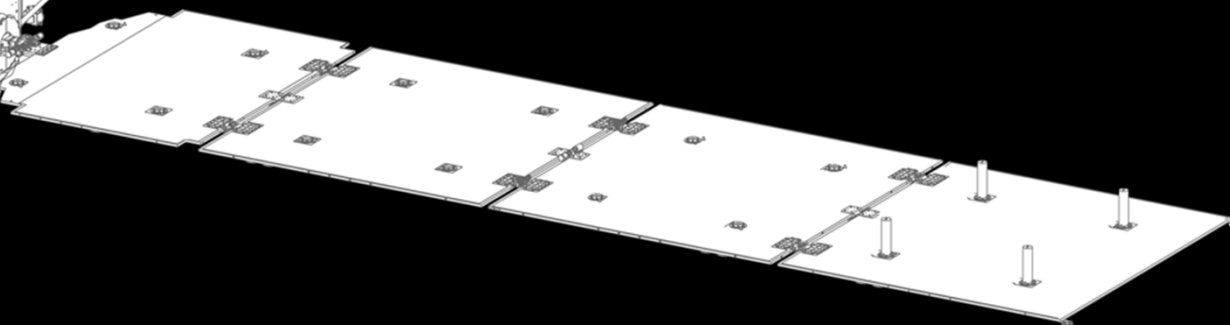


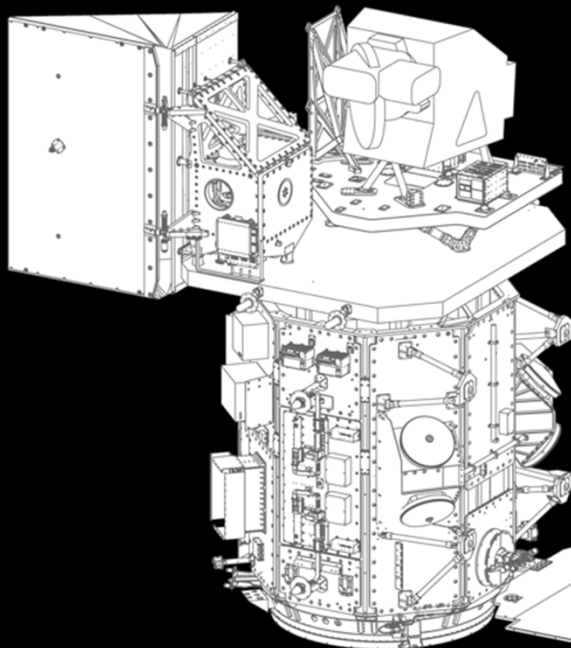


Operational Land Imager
Dimensions: 72 x 86 x 70 in tall (1.8 x 2.2 x 1.8 m)
Weight: 950 lbs (432 Kg)
Power: 139 W average
Data Rate: 261 Mbps



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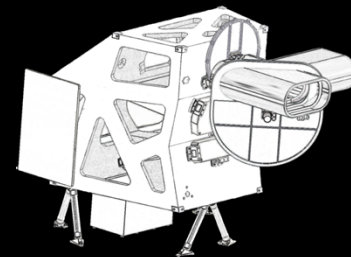
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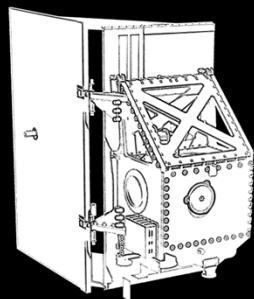
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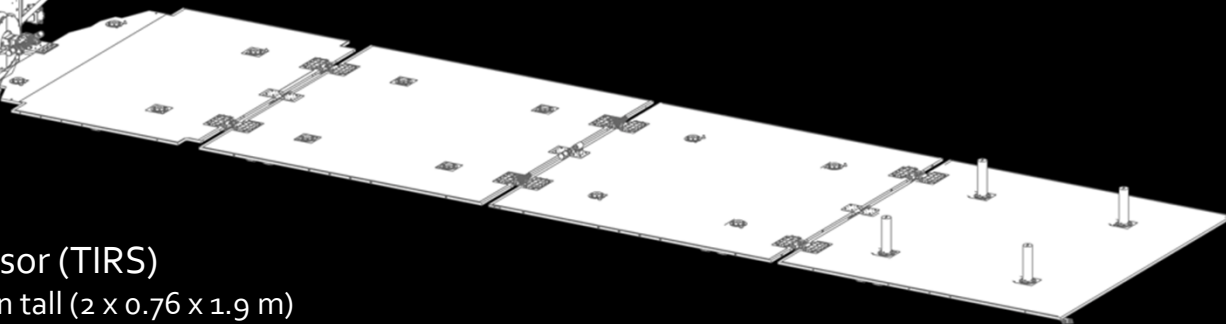
Thermal Infrared Sensor (TIRS)

Dimensions: 79 x 30 x 76 in tall (2 x 0.76 x 1.9 m)

Weight: 495 lbs (225 kg)

Power: 180 W average

Data Rate: 26 Mbps



Thermal Infrared Sensor



Operational Land Imager (OLI)

Instrument Deck

Spacecraft



Solar Array



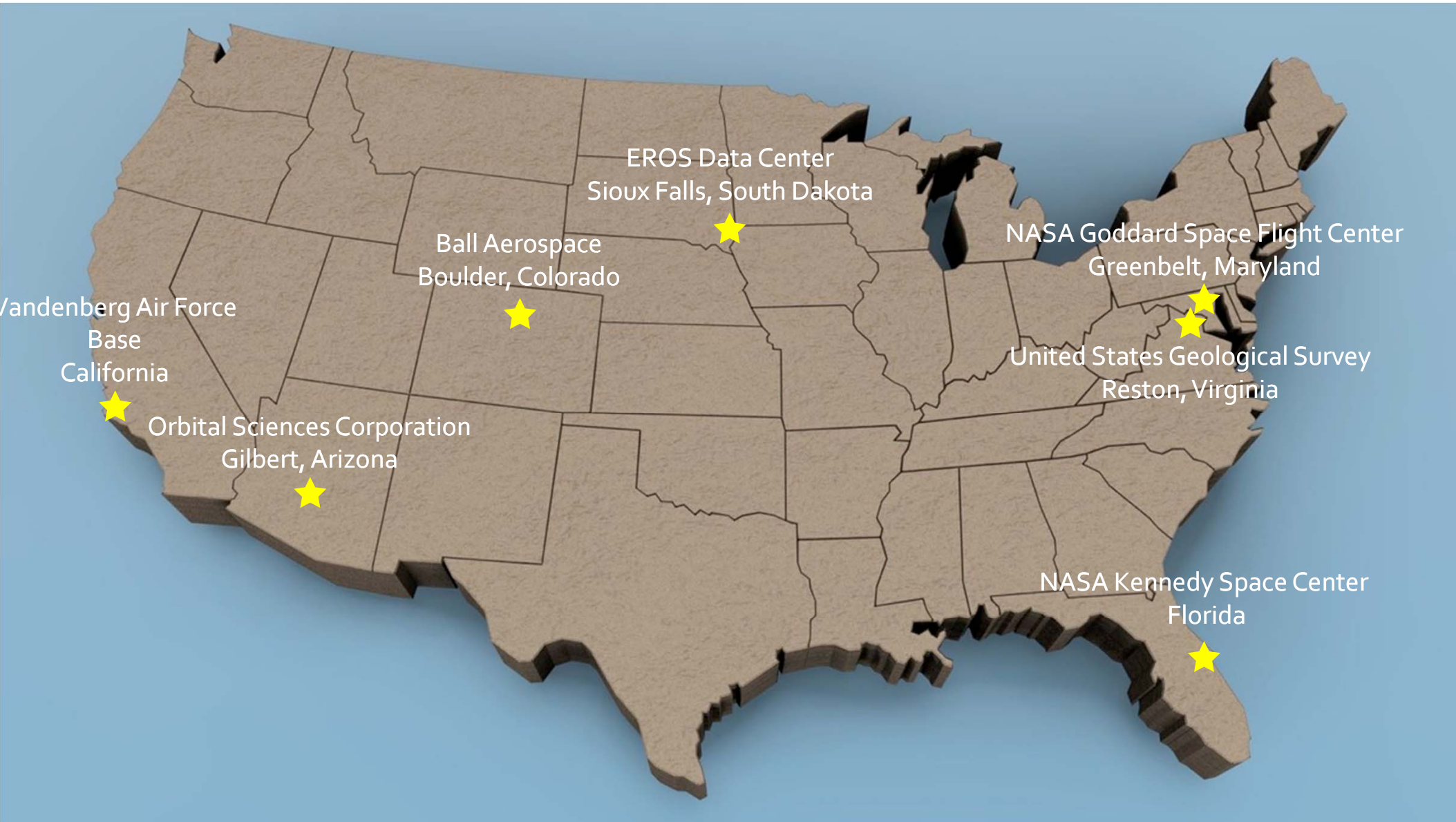
Propulsion Module



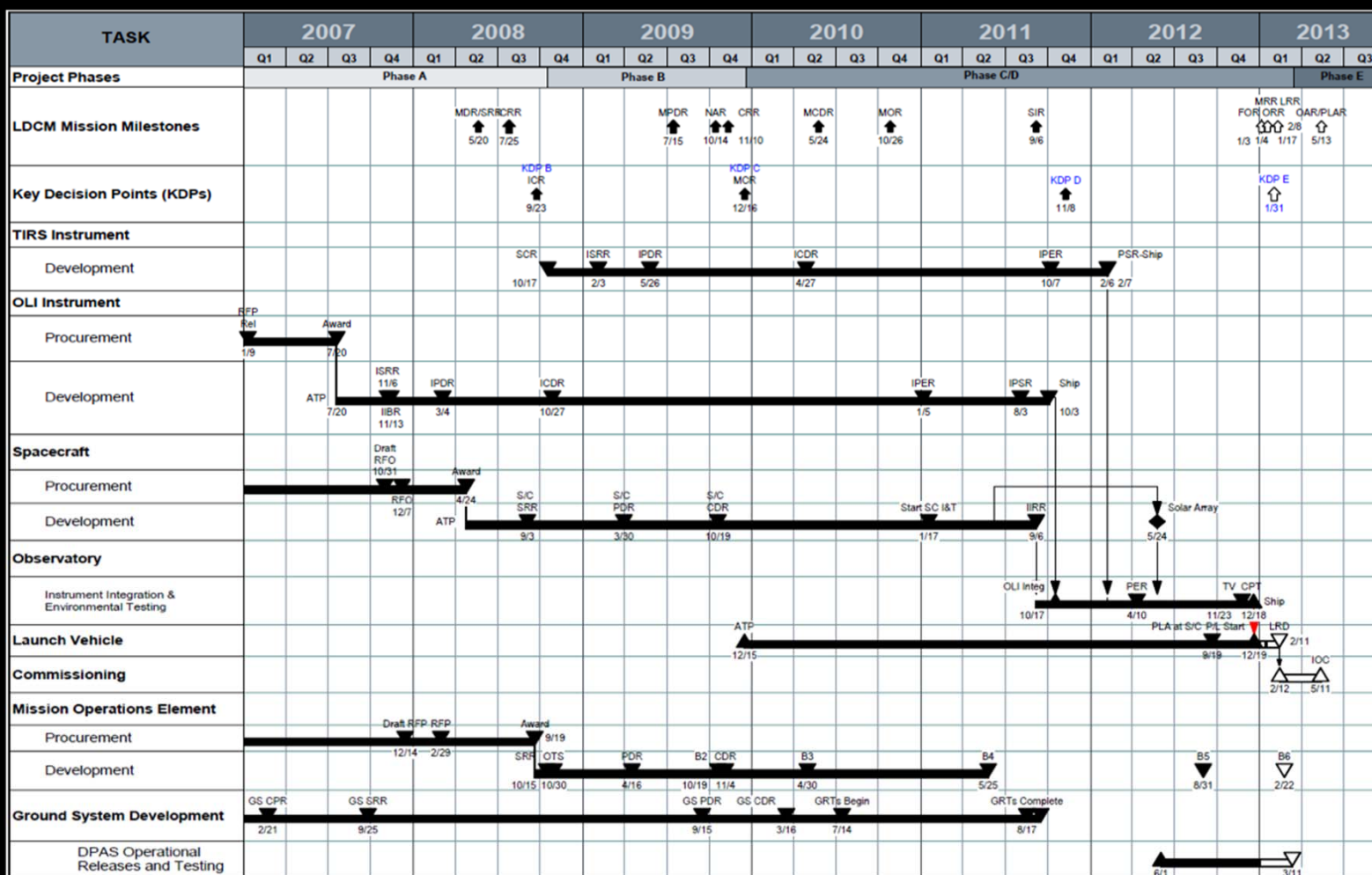
OLI @ Ball Aerospace



TIRS @ NASA GSFC



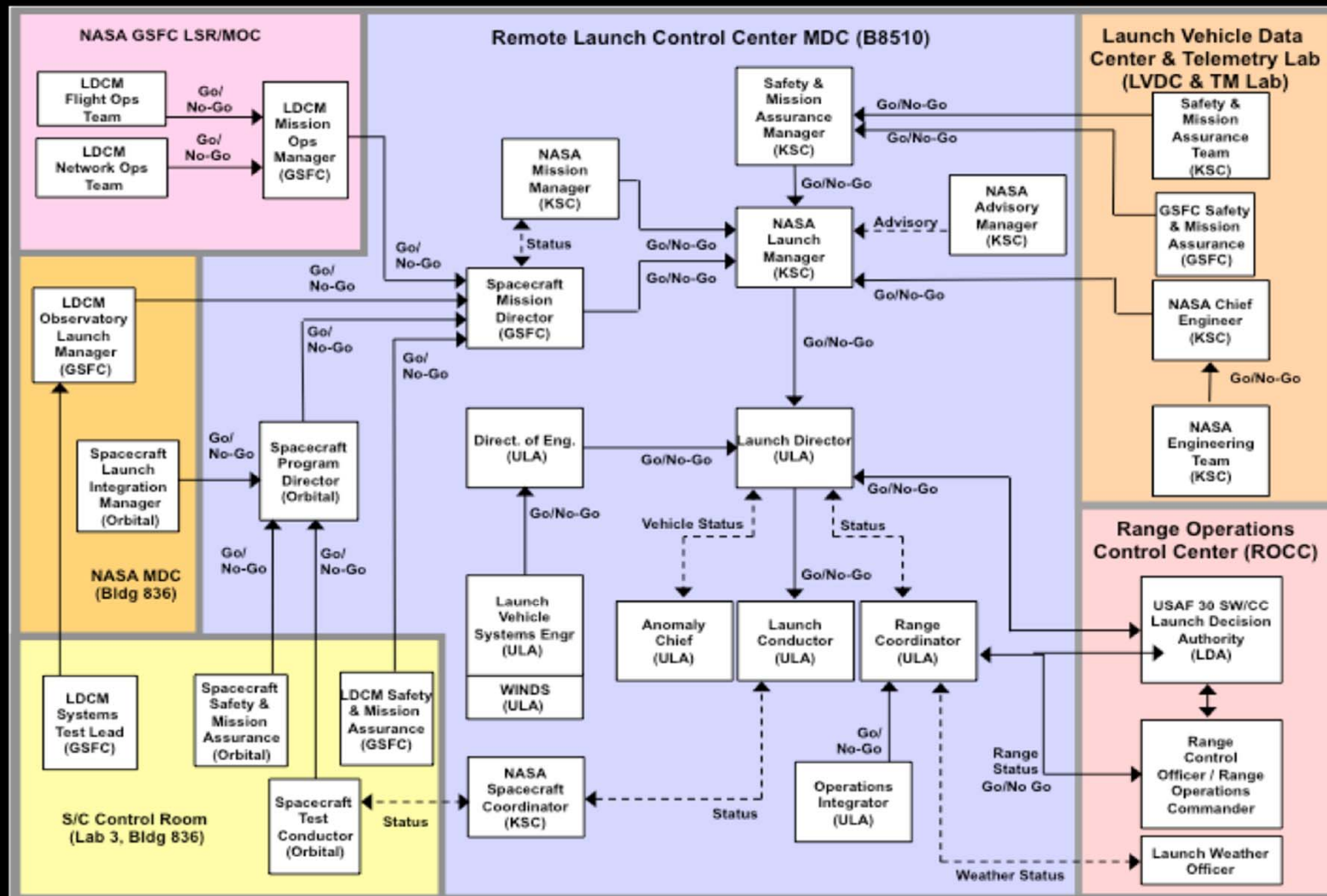
Master Schedule



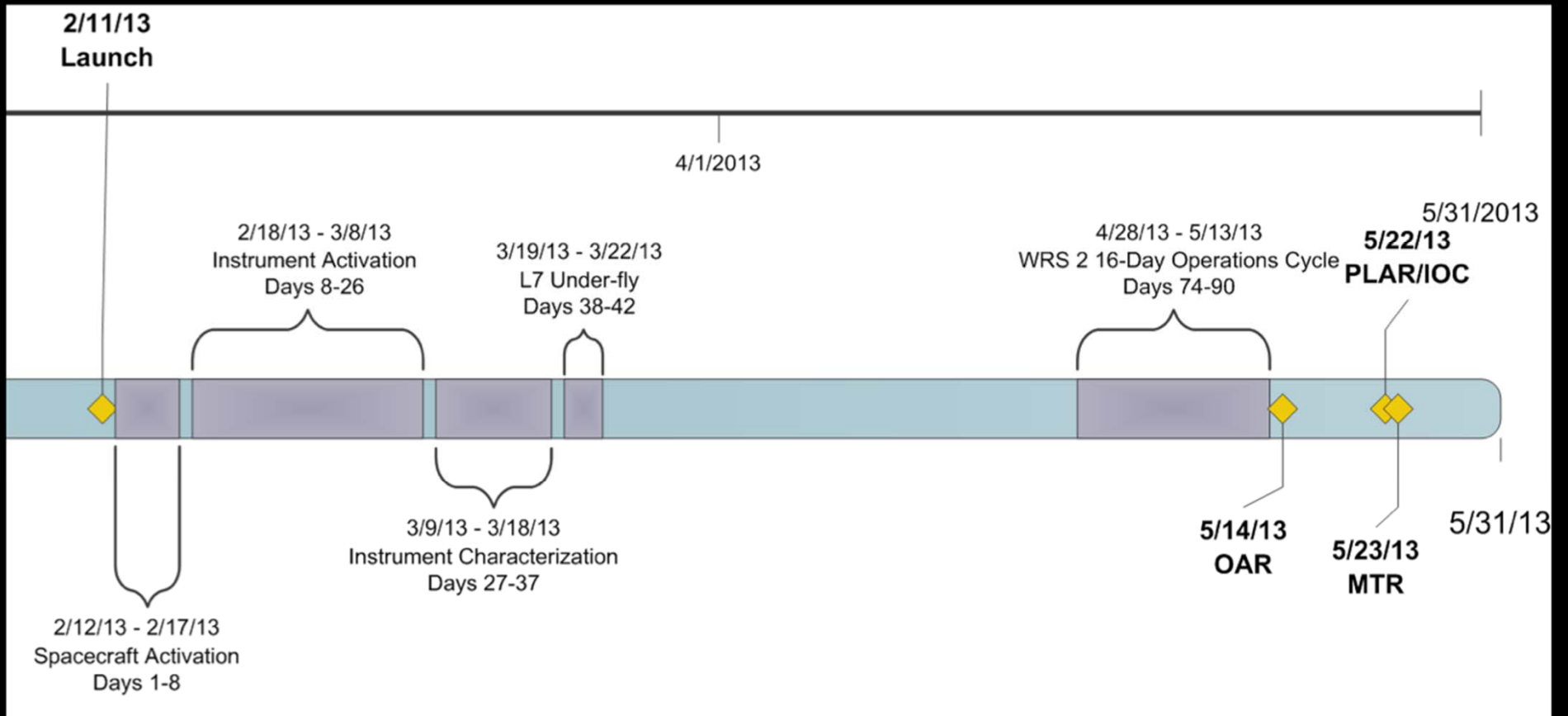
Risk Matrix

	Consequence						
	1	2	3	4	5		
Very High						5	Likelihood
High						4	
Medium						3	
Low	5					2	
Very Low	6,7,8,9,10,11	3,4	1,2			1	
Mission Impact	No impact to fully meeting baseline requirements.	Minor impact to fully meeting baseline requirements.	Moderate impact to fully meeting baseline requirements. Threshold requirements achievable with margin.	Major impact to fully meeting baseline requirements. Threshold requirements achievable.	Threshold requirements not achievable.		

Launch Decision Flow



Integrated Mission Timeline





Landsat data is downlinked from the satellite, processed, stored, and managed by the Earth Resources Observation and Science (EROS) Center in Sioux Falls, South Dakota.



Earth Science Mission Operations

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center





April 29, 2013

OLI

Paluweh Volcano

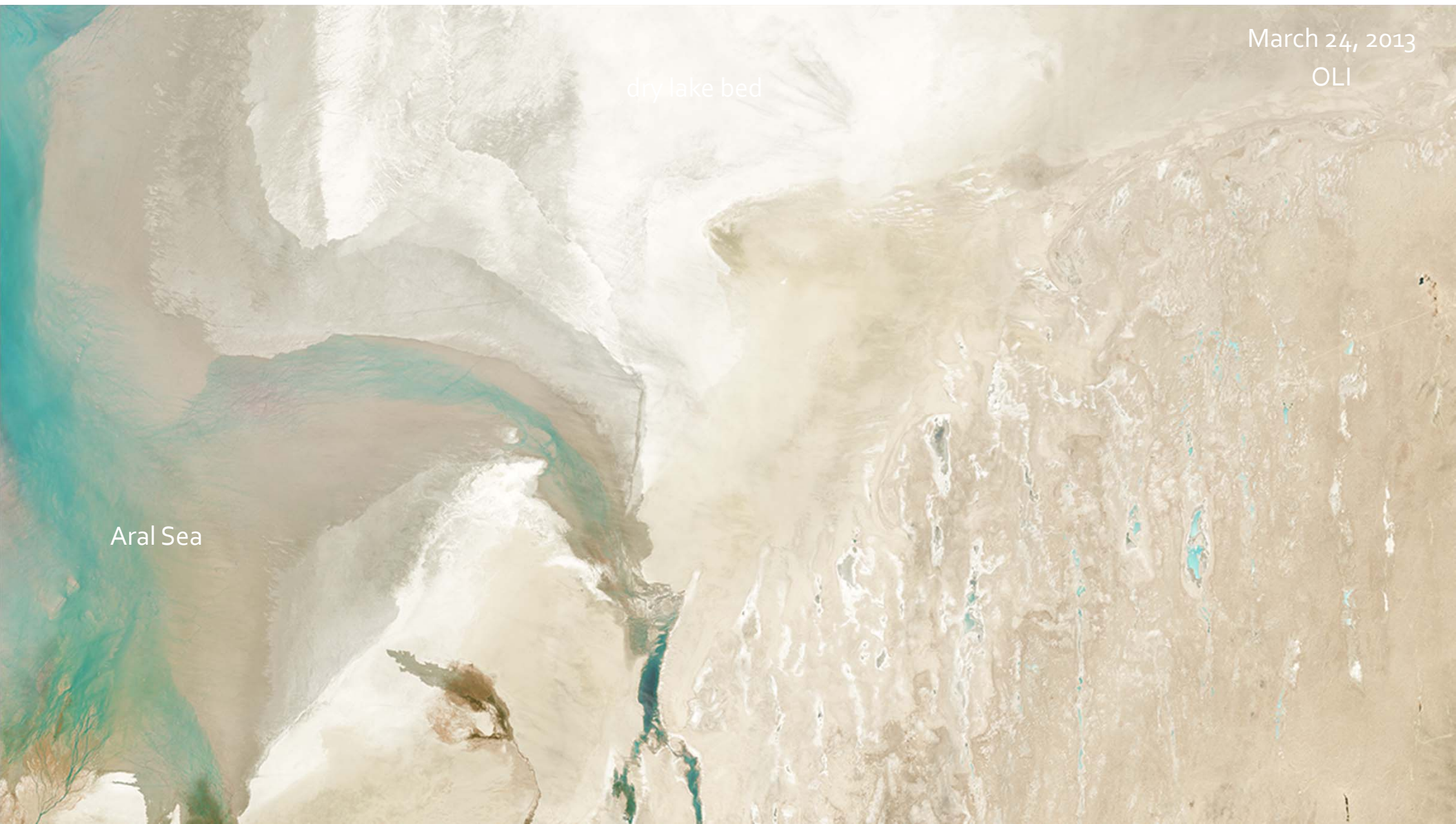


April 29, 2013

TIRS

Paluweh Volcano

A grayscale satellite image showing a volcanic island in the center-left. A dark, irregular plume of smoke or ash extends from the volcano towards the upper left. The surrounding ocean is dark, and other smaller islands are visible in the distance. The bottom of the image shows a larger, more detailed landmass with visible terrain features.



March 24, 2013

OLI

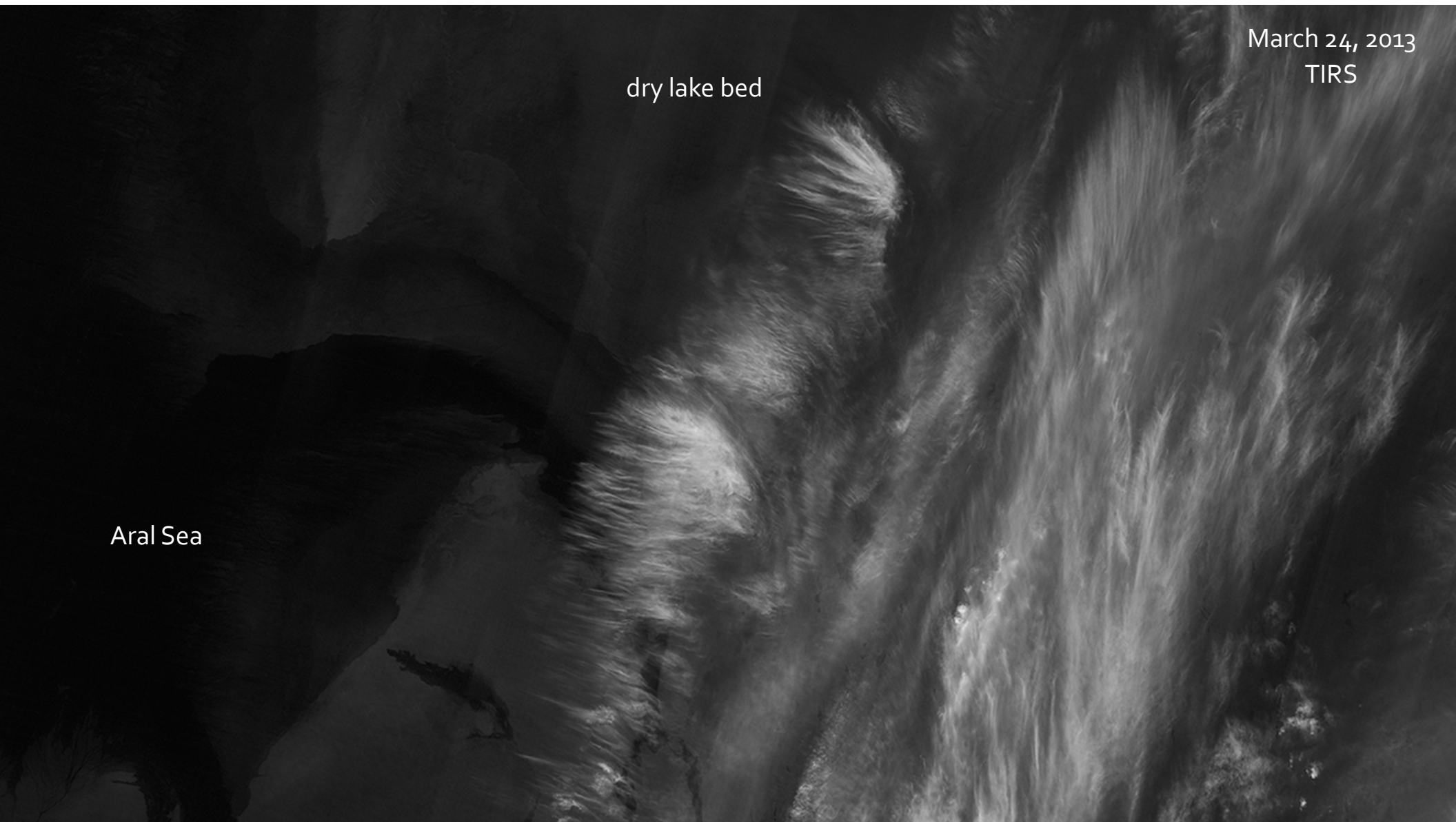
dry lake bed

Aral Sea

March 24, 2013
TIRS

dry lake bed

Aral Sea

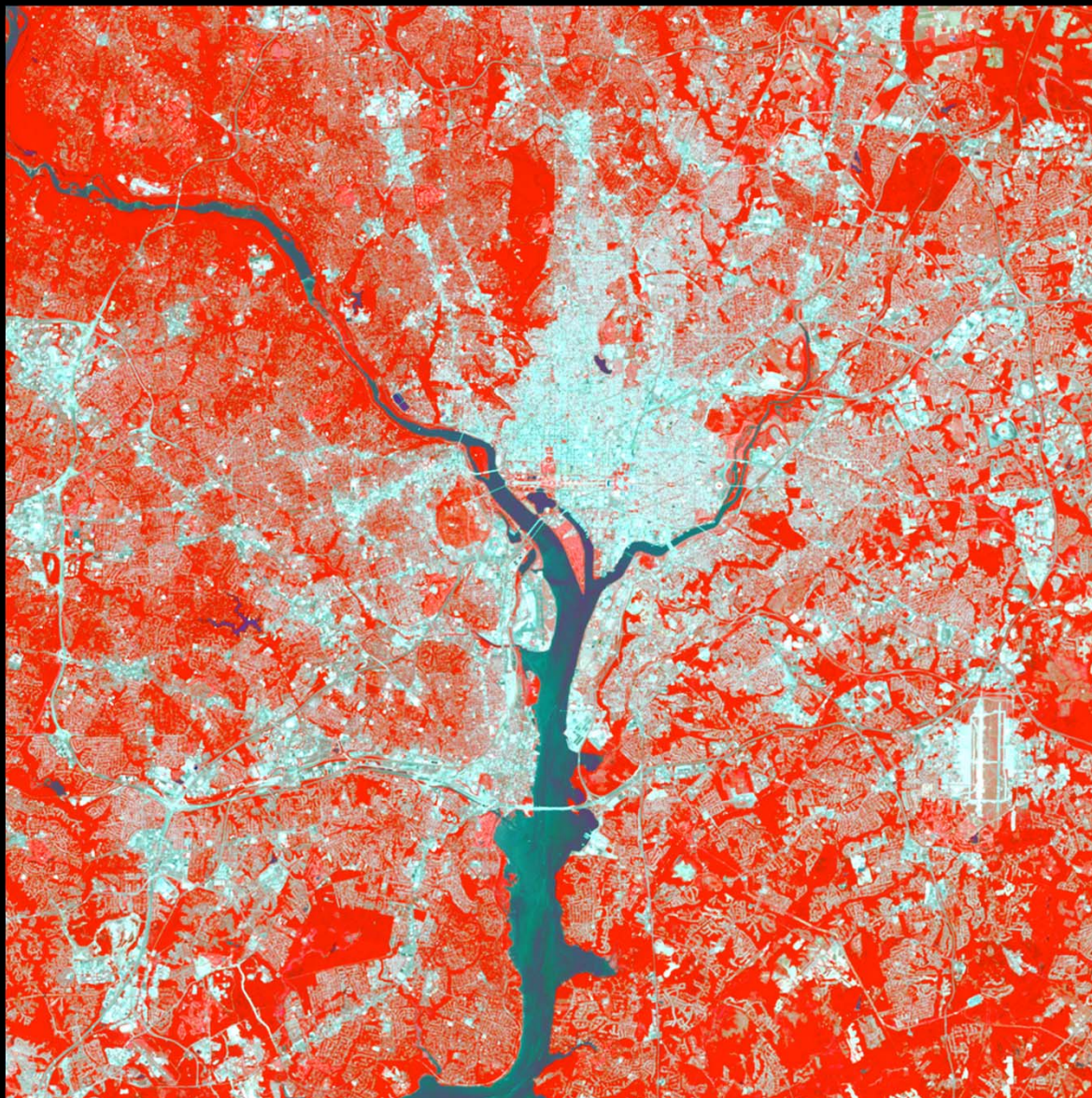


Landsat 1
September 23, 1972

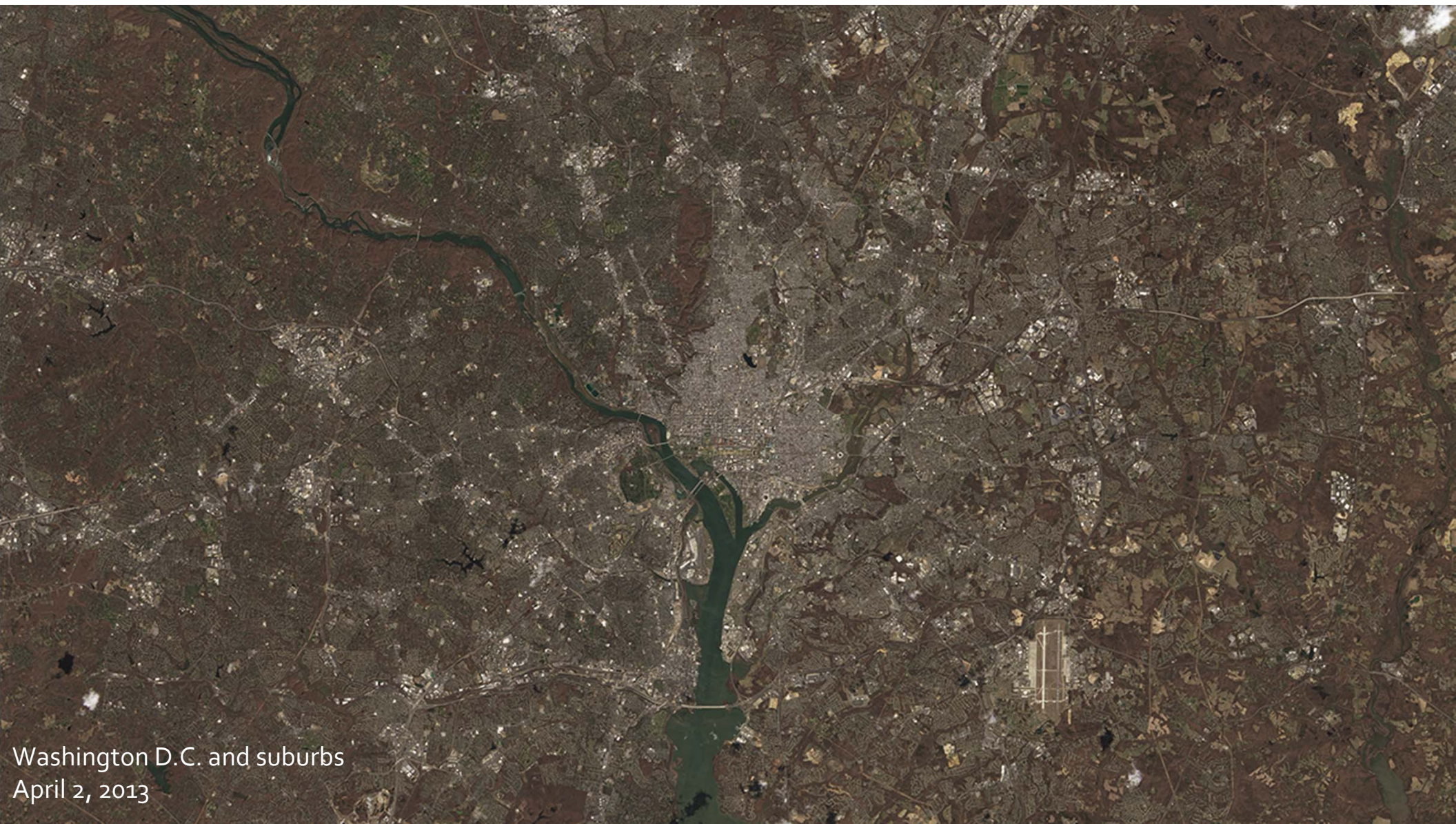


Washington D.C.

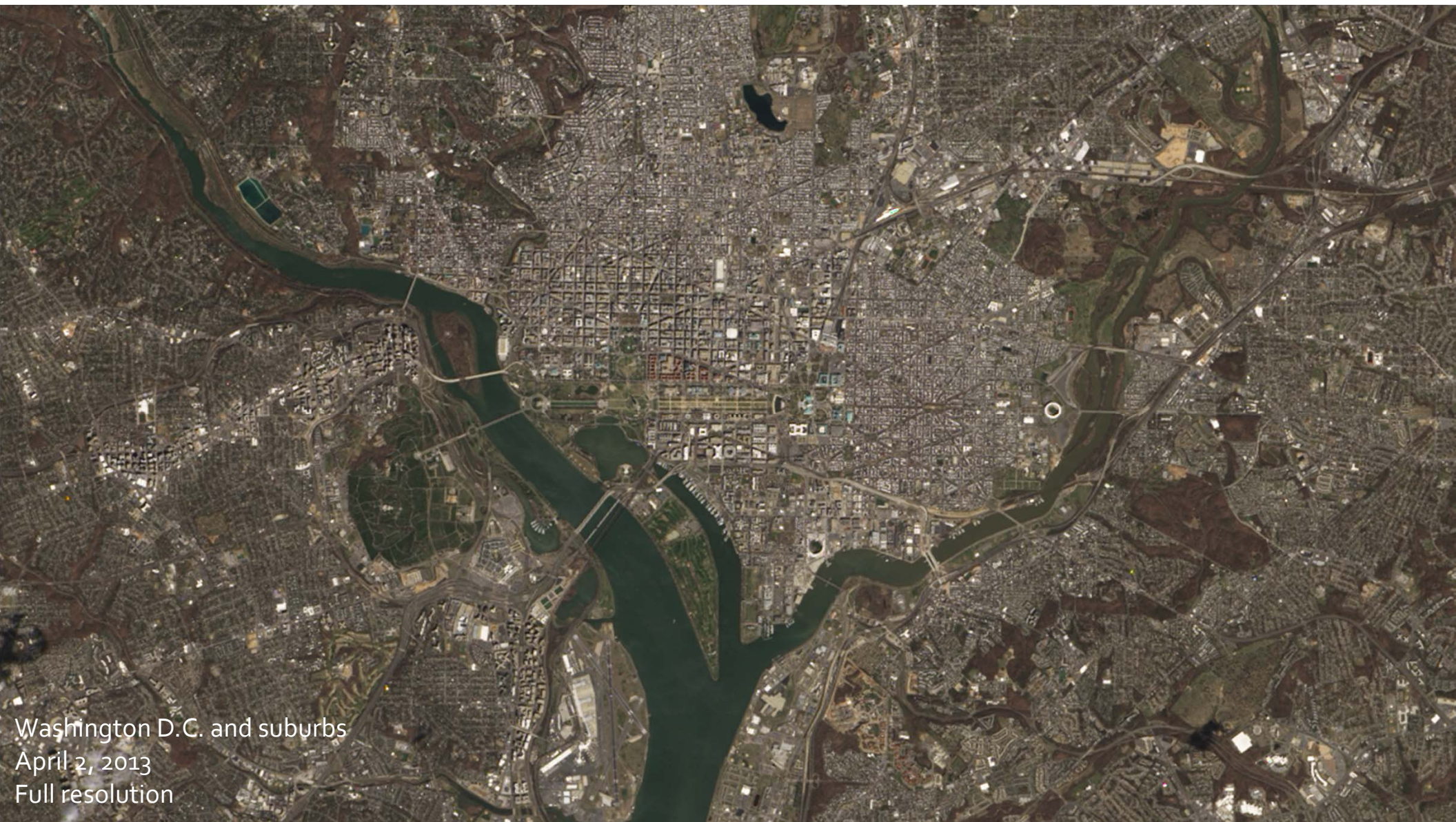
Landsat 7
May 28, 2012



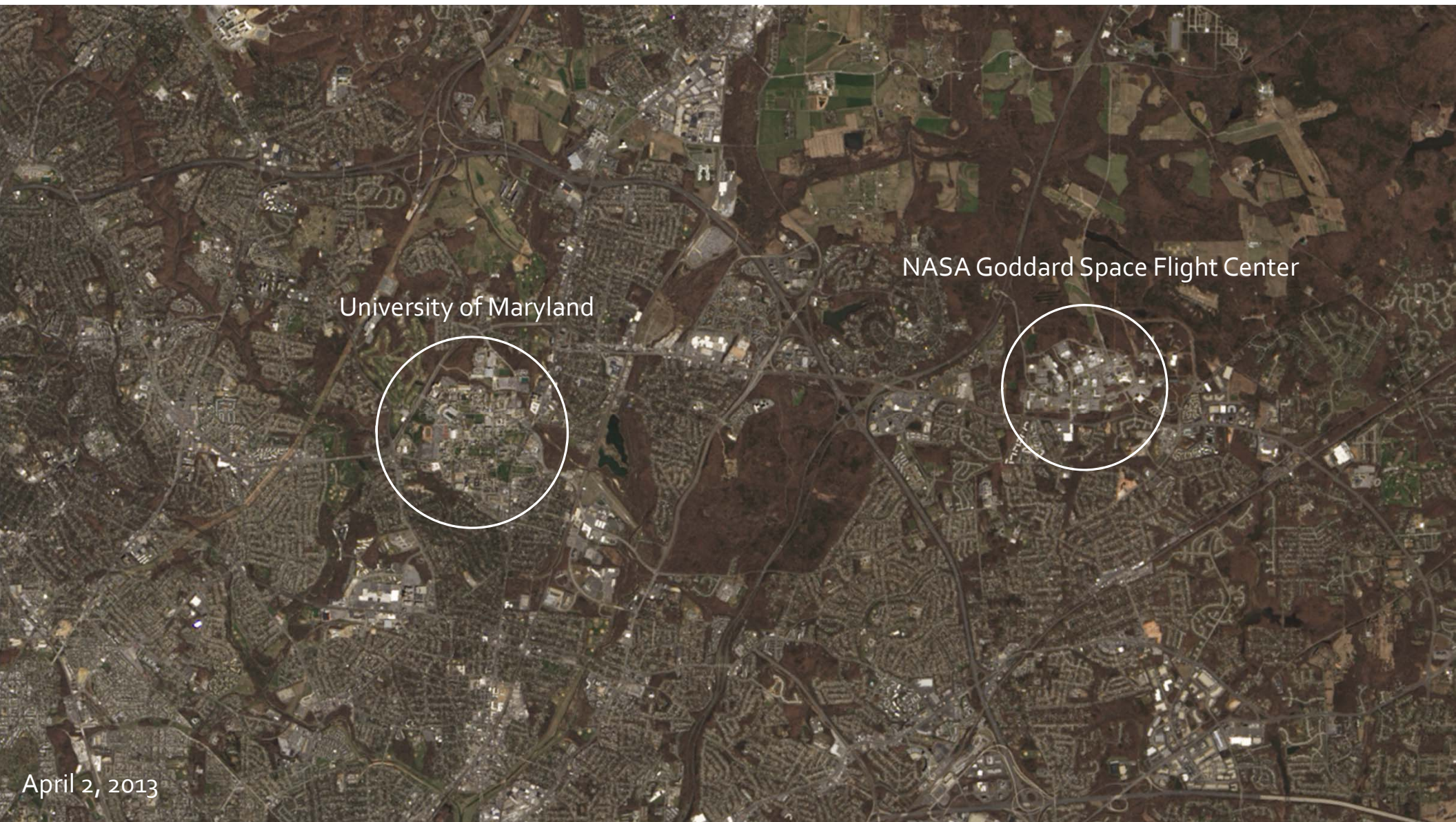
Washington D.C.



Washington D.C. and suburbs
April 2, 2013



Washington D.C. and suburbs
April 2, 2013
Full resolution



University of Maryland

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

April 2, 2013

